## ESEG

## The Next Generation

## Earth System Grid Federation



Earth System Grid Federation
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## Forrest M. Hoffman, Computational Earth System Scientist

- Group Leader for the ORNL Computational Earth Sciences Group
- 34 years at ORNL in Environmental Sciences Division, then Computer Science and Mathematics Division, and now Computational Sciences and Engineering Division
- Develop and apply Earth system models to study global biogeochemical cycles, including terrestrial \& marine carbon cycle
- Investigate methods for reconciling uncertainties in carbon-climate feedbacks through comparison with observations
- Apply artificial intelligence methods (machine learning and data mining) to environmental characterization, simulation, \& analysis
- Joint Faculty, University of Tennessee, Knoxville, Department of Civil \& Environmental Engineering


## ${ }_{\text {ESGF }} 2$ What is the Earth System Grid Federation?

- The Earth System Grid Federation (ESGF) is an international consortium and a globally distributed peer-to-peer network of data servers using a common set of protocols and interfaces to archive and distribute climate and Earth system model output and related input, observational, and reanalysis data
- These Open Science data are used by scientists all over the world to investigate consequences of possible climate change scenarios and the resulting Earth system feedbacks


Logos represent primary international contributors: US Department of Energy, NASA, NOAA, NSF,
European IS-ENES Project, and Australian NCI

## ESGF2 IPCC AR6

ipcc

- The United Nations' Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) Sixth Assessment Report from Working Group I was released on Monday, August 9, 2021
- All of the climate and Earth system model simulation output underpinning this report was produced by modeling centers participating in the World Climate Research Programme's (WCRP's) sixth phase of the Coupled Model Intercomparison Project (CMIP6)
- Nearly all of that model output was stored in and distributed to researchers via ESGF
- Data are about the future of life on Earth!


## Climate Change 2021

The Physical Science Basis


## ESGF2 ESGF Holdings are Large

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- CMIP5 totals >5 PB (including replicas)
- CMIP6 totals > 25 PB (including replicas)
- CMIP7 is expected to have more experiments, high resolution output, and ensembles, totaling ~100 PB
- ESGF is concerned with the full stack security and the integrity of the data, but we are not concerned about controlling access to the data


6,874,934 distinct datasets
CMIP6

## 14,437.12 TB


 5,844 replica
datasets INPUT4MIPS
9.95 TB
 DOE's Current Earth System Grid Federation

- Primary server at LLNL
- LLNL replicates data from the global Federation when possible (primarily up to daily output)
- Independent data node at ANL



## ${ }^{\text {ESGS }} 2$ ESnet Global Connectivity

An ESnet representative is part of the new Resource \& Project Liaisons group


## ESGF2 Web-based Search Interface

- A new multi-faceted search interface, called Multigrid, replaces old interface and adds some requested features
- Requires users to understand simulation experimental design and controlled vocabulary



## ESGF 2 A New Consortium Project in the USA

- New team from Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Argonne National Laboratory, and Lawrence Livermore National Laboratory proposed to modernize the data backplane based on the Globus platform
- ESGF2-US proposal was reviewed by panel of 8 scientists in August 2021, and was selected for funding by the US Department of Energy starting in FY2022
- In collaboration with international partners, the project is developing and will deploy a new architecture based on the Future Architecture Roadmap
- In addition, ESGF2-US will develop new data discovery tools and data access interfaces, server-side computing (subsetting \& summarizing), and user computing (Kubernetes \& JupyterHub) with improved user \& system metrics
- ESGF2-US added a Resource \& Project Liaison group and a Science, User \& Facility Advisory Board and will offer a help desk/user support

ESGF
US DOE's Next Generation Earth System Grid Federation

- As many as three nodes co-located at DOE's major computing facilities
- Replicating data from the global Federation
- Providing cloud indexing and tape archiving



## ESGE2 Design and implementation principles

- Open architecture and protocols
- Enable substitution of alternative implementations
- Leverage highly available and scalable central services from Globus
- Reduce complexity, increase reliability, provide economies of scale
- Use proven, modern security technologies and practices
- Integrated access control; protect against attacks and intrusions
- Use case approach to design, implementation, and evaluation
- Ensure that solutions meet real user needs
- Integrated instrumentation
- Metrics drive data management, data access features, capability development
- Focus on performance to deal with big data
- High-speed data transfer, search, server-side processing


## ESGF2 Enabling a new level of research productivity

Logging in with her institutional credentials, Samantha is presented with new data, code, and papers relevant to her current research. Intrigued by a new report on extreme precipitation events, she examines a Jupyter notebook that implements the method used. Wondering how this method would work with higher-resolution E3SM data, she quickly locates required datasets and runs the notebook on a subset. Results are promising, so she shares them with collaborators via ESGF2-US federated storage, and they agree that a larger ensemble analysis is called for. ESGF2-US confirms that the full ensemble data are available at OLCF, so they submit a request to execute the analysis there. Within 24 hours, results have been published to ESGF2-US for broader consumption, along with the notebook used to produce and validate the results.


Flood risk increases with water availability

## EsGF2 Data Discovery Platform: Architecture



## ESGE2 Outreach Activities <br> US

- Organize Webinars, Tutorials, and Bootcamps
- Data management lessons learned
- Ingest best practices
- Data discovery and access
$\rightarrow$ ESGF Webinar series playlist at https://www.youtube.com/@esgf2432
- Hackathons and Workshops
- Data standards
- Data node deployment and user compute resources
- Hold at large relevant conferences, e.g., AGU Fall Meeting, EGU, and AMS Annual Meeting
- Organize and host annual ESGF Developer and User Conferences
$\rightarrow$ Ninth ESGF Developer and User Dual-Hybrid Conference


Ninth ESGF Developer and User Conference, held jointly between Oak Ridge National Laboratory (USA) and Toulouse (France), January 18-20, 2023

## ${ }_{\text {ESF }}^{\text {ES } 2 ~ E S G F ~ a n d ~ E S G F 2-U S ~ P r o j e c t ~ G o v e r n a n c e ~}$

- ESGF is governed by an international

ESGF Executive Committee that meets monthly

- The XC is directed by the ESGF Steering Committee (SC), composed primarily of sponsoring agency representatives
- The ESGF2-US Project added
- Resource \& Project Liaisons group to enhance communication with interdependent projects and critical resources
- Science, User \& Facility Advisory Board to evaluate and prioritize project efforts with respect to community needs


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## Science, User \& Facility Advisory Board

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## ESGE 2 ESGF-US Failsafe Data Replication

- In the US, LLNL operates the primary ESGF node, which replicates much of the CMIP6 and related model output from around the globe
- Since the data at LLNL are contained only on spinning disk, we decided to replicate the entire ~7.5 PB collection of data to Argonne National Laboratory (ANL) and Oak Ridge National Laboratory (ORNL)
- Solution: Use Globus to transfer all the data over ESnet
- We used custom Globus scripting (thanks to Lukasz Lacinski), ESnet network monitoring and diagnostics (thanks to Eli Dart), DTN and GPFS optimized configurations (thanks to Cameron Harr and others), and debugging and problem-solving (thanks to Sasha Ames, Lee Liming, and others)


## Replication to ALCF

ACTIVE, PAUSED and the latest SUCCEEDED transfers

### 7.5 PB transferred between mid-Feb and May 4 <br> 17,347,671 directories and 28,907,532 files

| No | Datasets | From | Requested | Completed | Status | Directories | Files | Bytes Transferred | Faults | Rate |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | /cmip5_css01_data/cmip5/output1/NSF-DOE-NCAR/CESM1-CAM5 | LLNL | 2022-05-03 08:46:03 | 2022-05-04 11:37:43 | SUCCEEDED | 7208 | 13540 | 29913341340 | 16 | $309 \mathrm{kB} / \mathrm{s}$ |
| 2 | /cmip5_css02_data/cmip5/output1/NCC/NorESM1-M | LLNL | 2022-05-02 09:52:03 | 2022-05-02 11:31:27 | SUCCEEDED | 4017 | 7548 | 5367692747060 | 0 | $900 \mathrm{MB} / \mathrm{s}$ |
| 3 | /cmip5_css02_data/cmip5/output1/NCAR/CCSM4 | LLNL | 2022-05-02 01:53:03 | 2022-05-03 00:50:23 | SUCCEEDED | 52571 | 48925 | 33455438769668 | 11 | $405 \mathrm{MB} / \mathrm{s}$ |
| 4 | /cmip5_css02_data/cmip5/output1/NASA-GISS/GISS-E2-R-CC | LLNL | 2022-05-02 01:28:03 | 2022-05-02 01:52:31 | SUCCEEDED | 2098 | 9576 | 1087745609416 | 0 | $741 \mathrm{MB} / \mathrm{s}$ |
| 5 | /cmip5_css02_data/cmip5/output1/NASA-GISS/GISS-E2-R | LLNL | 2022-05-02 00:42:03 | 2022-05-02 09:51:16 | SUCCEEDED | 30164 | 132059 | 24482369232188 |  | $743 \mathrm{MB} / \mathrm{s}$ |

## Replication to OLCF

ACTIVE, PAUSED and the latest SUCCEEDED transfers

## ESGF2 Cumulative Data Transferred Over Time

Progress of transfers
_- to ALCF - to OLCF


## EsGE 2 Transfer Rates Over Time



## ESGF2 ARM Data Center



Atmospheric Radiation Measurement (ARM) Data Center - https://www.arm.gov/data/

## ESGF2 ESS Deep Insight for Earth Science Data (DIVE)



## LATEST





## ESGE2 A Unified Data Framework for DOE BER (RFI)

DOE's Biological and Environmental Research Advisory Committee (BERAC) is collecting information on ways to integrate existing data activities based on charge from Undersecretary of SC

## Federal Register

PDF
https://www.govinfo.gov/content/p kg/FR-2023-04-17/pdf/2023-08029. pdf
Webpage
https://www.federalregister.gov/do cuments/2023/04/17/2023-08029/a -unified-data-framework-for-doe-bi ological-and-environmental-researc

## \& FEDERAL REGISTER <br> NATIONAL ARCHIVES The Daily Journal of the United States Government

(N) Notice

A Unified Data Framework for DOE Biological and Environmental Research

A Notice by the Energy Department on 04/17/2023

This document has a comment period that ends in 176 days. (10/31/2023)
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|  | AGENCY: | Printed version: PDF |
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| 0 | ACTION: | Agency: <br> Department of Energy |
| - | Request for information. | Dates: <br> Written comments and |
| 弱 | SUMMARY: | information are requested on or before October 31, 2023. |
|  | The Biological and Environmental Research (BER) Program, as DOE's coordinating office for research on biological systems, bioenergy, environmental science, and Earth | Comments Close: 10/31/2023 |
|  | system science, is seeking input on the need and the structure of a unified data | Document Type: Notice |
| 4 | produced in response to this request may be used by the BER Advisory Committee | Document Citation: 88 FR 23415 |
| 13 | (BERAC) to help inform and recommend to BER a strategy for next-generation data management and analysis within a unified framework. | Page: <br> 23415-23416 (2 pages) |
|  | DATES: | Document Number: 2023-08029 |
|  | Written comments and information are requested on or before October 31, 2023. |  |
|  |  | document detalls |

## ${ }_{\text {ESGF }} 2$ Summary and Integration Activities

- The next generation Earth System Grid Federation (ESGF2-US)
- Will be designed for an order of magnitude increase in data sizes
- Will be highly available, scalable, and fast
- Will have improved data discovery and sharing tools
- Will offer server-side computing for derived data
- Will offer user computing capabilities (e.g., JupyterHub/JupyterLab) near the data
- Will be developed collaboratively with international Federation partners
- All new ESGF development is being performed collaboratively with Federation partners all over the world
- ESGF2-US is integrated with DOE Earth \& Environ. Systems Modeling projects and with international WCRP CMIP activities, including serving on multiple Task Teams for CMIP7
- ESGF2-US aims to add new data projects to support large-scale AI/ML data, multi-agency model intercomparisons, and model benchmarking
- User computing approaches initiated in the commercial cloud and deployed through on-premise cloud infrastructure will likely facilitate more rapid research and discovery

